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MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING \&TECHNOLOGY
(Autonomous Institution - UGC, Govt. of India)
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(Affiliated to JNTU, Hyderabad, Approved by AICTE - Accredited by NBA \& NAAC - „A" Grade - ISO 9001:2015 Certified) Maisammaguda, Dhulapally (Post Via Hakimpet), Secunderabad - 500100, Telangana State, India. Contact Number: 040-23792146/64634237, E-Mail ID: mrcet2004@gmail.com, website: www.mrcet.ac.in

## DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY II B.TECH I SEMESTER R18 SUPPLEMENTARY PREVIOUS QUESTION PAPERS



## LIST OF SUBJECTS

| CODE | NAME OF THE SUBJECT |
| :---: | :---: |
| R18A0461 | Analog and Digital Electronics |
| R18A1201 | Computer Organization and Architecture |
| R18A0506 | Discrete Mathematics |
| R18A0503 | Data Structures |
| R18A0504 | Operating Systems |
| R18A0024 | Probability and Statistics |

MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING \& TECHNOLOGY
(Autonomous Institution - UGC, Govt. of India)
II B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, October 2020
Analog and Digital Electronics
(CSE \& IT)

| Roll No |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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## Time: 2 hours

Max. Marks: 70
Answer Any Four Questions
All Questions carries equal marks.
1a) Explain P-N diode in detail.
1b) What is the advantage of Zener diode?
2 Compare the characteristics of PN junction diode, Zener diode.
3 Compare the characteristics of CB, CE and CC Transistor. Which one is better.

4a) What is NPN and PNP transistor?
4b) Explain the relationship between $\alpha, \beta$ and $\gamma$ parameters.
5a) Using Boolean theorem simplify the following
i) $\left.(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B})\left(\mathrm{B}+\mathrm{C}^{\prime}\right)+(\mathrm{B}+\mathrm{C})\left(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{C}^{\prime}\right) \mathrm{ii}\right)\left(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B}^{\prime}\right)\left(\mathrm{A}^{\prime}+\mathrm{B}\right)(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B})$

Why AND, OR, NOT are not called universal gates.
6 Write the properties of XNOR gates and explain about them.
7 Explain the variable Maps with Four \& Five.
8 Explain the design procedure for Multiplexers \& De Multiplexers.

II B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, October 2020 Computer Organization and Architecture


Time: 2 hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer Any Four Questions
All Questions carries equal marks.
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1 (a) What are the different functional units of a computer and explain
(b) Explain with a diagram the design of a fast multiplier using carry save adder Circuit.

2 (a) Perform the subtraction with the following unsigned binary numbers by taking the 2 's complement of the subtrahend
i) 11010-10000 ii) 100-110000
(b)Draw the circuit diagram of 4-bit adder-subtractor circuit and explain its operation
(c) Explain the Hardware implementation for signed magnitude data multiplication

3 (a ) Evaluate (A-B)/(C+D) using 2, 1, 0 address instructions.
(b) Explain the Stack organization in a system

4 (a) List the various types of registers used in a basic computer and explain
(b) List and explain all the memory reference instructions?

5 (a ) Compare and contrast between Asynchronous DRAM and Synchronous DRAM
(b) What is virtual memory? With the help of neat sketch explain the method of virtual to physical address translation.

6 (a) Write short note on Magnetic tapes
(b) Explain Memory management using segmentation in detail
(c) Implement LRU algorithm for the following page trace with the frame size 4. 01362452503125410

7 (a) Distinguish between synchronous and asynchronous methods of data transfer
(b) Explain following methods of handling interrupts from multiple devices.
i). daisy chaining technique. ii). Parallel priority Interrupt method

8 (a ) Briefly Explain about Attached Array Processors
(b) Explain pipeline conflicts and discuss the remedies for those conflicts


Max. Marks: 70

> Answer Any Four Questions
> All Questions carries equal marks.
> $* * *$

1
a) Prove that the proposition: $(P \rightarrow Q) \rightarrow(P \wedge Q)$ is a contingency.
b) Obtain the disjunctive normal form of:
i) $P \wedge(P \rightarrow Q)$
ii) $\neg(P \vee Q) \square \quad(P \wedge Q)$
a) Obtain the Principle Disjunctive Normal Form(PDNF) of $(\neg P \vee Q)$
b) Write the converse, contra positive and inverse of the following predicates
i. $\forall x(P(x) \rightarrow Q(x))$
ii. $\forall x(P(x) \wedge \neg Q(x))$
a) $R: A \rightarrow A, \quad A=\{1,2,3,4\}, R=\{(1,4),(2,3),(4,2),(3,3),(1,1)\}$ find inverse relation of $R$ and complement of $R$.
b) What is the partial order relation? Let $X=\{2,3,6,12,24,36\}, x^{R} y$ if $(x+1)$ divides $y$. Verify whether the R is a partial order relation over set X .
c) How many reflexive and symmetric relations are there on a set with $n$ elements?
a) Define a lattice. Show that $\left(D_{105}, /\right)$ is a lattice
b) Verify the following relations are functions or not If $f: R \rightarrow R$
i) $f(x)=\frac{1}{x} \mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x})=1 / \mathrm{x}$
ii) $f(x)=|x|$
iii) $f(x)=\operatorname{sqrt}(x)$
iv) $f(x)= \pm \operatorname{sqrt}\left(x^{2}+1\right)$
a) Find the number of rectangles in a $8 \times 8$ chess board
b) A group of 8 scientists is composed of 5 psychologists and 3 sociologists.
i) In how many ways can a committee of 5 be formed?
ii) In how many ways can a committee of 5 be formed that has 3 psychologists and 2 sociologists?
iii) In how many ways can a committee of 6 be formed that has at least one psychologists and one sociologist?
a) How many different passwords a computer can have with 10 characters length, where the first character is not a digit and the allowed special characters are $\{\#, @, *\}$.
b) Prove that $\mathrm{G}=\{1,2,3,4,5,6\}$ is a finite abelian group of order 6 under multiplication
a) Write the characteristic roots equation of recurrence relation for towers of Hanoi problem.
b) Find the generation function of the following sequence 0,2,612,20,30,42. $\qquad$
a) Find the DFS and BFS sequence of the following graph by using appropriate data structures and adjacency list ( S is the starting vertex).

b) Verify the following degree sequence represent the simple non directed graph or not $\{1,3,3,4,5,6,6\}$.

## R18

Code No: R18A0503
MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING \& TECHNOLOGY
(Autonomous Institution - UGC, Govt. of India)
II B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, October 2020 Data Structures
(CSE \& IT)

| Roll No |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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Max. Marks: 70
Answer Any Four Questions
All Questions carries equal marks.
1 Write a C++ program to implement Circular linked list ADT.
2 Write a C++ program to implement Doubly linked list ADT
3.a What is a heap? Explain various types of heaps with example.
.b Implement priority Queue using heap.
4 Write C++ program to implement Queues using Linked list.
5 Explain the technique of Bubble Sort. Sort the following elements using Bubble Sort. 78, 86, 2, 29, 8, 99, 62, 43, 57. and Write a C++ program to implement Bubble Sort.

6 Explain the technique of Selection Sort. Sort the following elements using Selection Sort. 78, 46, 42, 9, 18, 67, 22, 93, 17 and Write a C++ program to implement Selection Sort.

7 What is Dictionary? Explain the ways of implementing dictionaries and give applications of dictionaries.

8 Explain insertion, deletion and searching in AVL tree.
(CSE \& IT)

| Roll No |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Time: 2 hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer Any Four Questions
All Questions carries equal marks.
1 a) Define the essential properties of the following types of operating systems:

| i. | Batch | vi. | Parallel |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| ii. | Interactive | vii. | Distributed |
| iii. | Time sharing | viii. | Clustered |
| iv. | Real time | ix. | Handheld |
| v. | Network |  |  |

b) What are differences between Monolithic, Microkernel Operating Systems.

2 a) Describe the services an operating system provides to users, processes, and other systems.
b) List different types of system calls.

3 a) Discuss how the following pairs of scheduling criteria conflict in certain settings.
i. CPU utilization and response time
ii. Average turnaround time and maximum waiting time
iii. I/0 device utilization and CPU utilization
b) What is difference between preemptive and non-preemptive scheduling?

4 a) Construct the Gantt chart for i) Shortest job first ii) Round Robin with $\mathrm{q}=3$ ii) Round robin with $\mathrm{q}=4 \mathrm{iv}$ ) shortest remaining time first scheduling algorithms for the following.

| Process | Arrival Time | CPU Burst Time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1 | 0 | 10 |
| P2 | 1 | 6 |
| P3 | 2 | 12 |
| P4 | 3 | 8 |
| P5 | 4 | 5 |

b) Compare various inter-process communication mechanisms.

5 a) Explain First fit, Best fit and Worst fit strategies.
b) Consider the following segment table

| Segment | Base | Length |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 219 | 600 |
| 1 | 230 | 014 |
| 2 | 90 | 100 |
| 3 | 1327 | 580 |


| 4 | 1952 | 96 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

What are the physical addresses for the following logical addresses? Explain i) 0,430 ii) 1,10 iii) 2,500 iv) 3,400 v) 4,112

6 a) Describe the benefits of a virtual memory system.
b) Discuss the principles of the working-set model.
c) Explain address translation in a Two-Level paging system with diagram.

7 a) What is File? Explain file attributes.
b) Explain about common file types.
c) Explain in detail about free space management.

8 a) Explain the Banker's algorithm for detection and avoidance of deadlock with the help of suitable example. (10M)
b) Suppose that a disk drive has 5,000 cylinders, numbered 0 to 4999 . The drive is currently serving a request at cylinder 143 , and the previous request was at cylinder 125. The queue of pending requests, in FIFO order, is: $86,1470,913,1774,948,1509,1022,1750,130$
Starting from the current head position, what is the total distance (in cylinders) that the disk arm moves to satisfy all the pending requests for FCFS disk-scheduling algorithm?
$* * * * * * * * * *$

Time: 2 hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer Any Four Questions
All Questions carries equal marks.
1 a) Define discrete and continuous random variable by giving example each.
b) A random variable X has the following probability distribution

| $\mathrm{X}: 0$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{x}): 0$ | k | 2 k | 2 k | 3 k | $\mathrm{k}^{2}$ | $2 \mathrm{k}^{2}$ | $7 \mathrm{k}^{2}+\mathrm{k}$ |

Find (i) constant k (ii) $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{X} \leq 6$ ) (iii) $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{X}>6)$ (iv) if $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{X} \leq \mathrm{c})>1 / 2$ find the minimum value of $c$.
2 a) Define mathematical expectation and state its properties
b)A random variable X has the following probability distribution

| X | -3 | 6 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{x})$ | $1 / 6$ | $1 / 2$ | $1 / 3$ |

Find (1) Mean and variance (2) Find $\mathrm{E}[\mathrm{Y}], \operatorname{Var}[\mathrm{Y}]$, given that $\mathrm{Y}=2 \mathrm{X}+1$
3 Fit a Poisson distribution to the following data

| No. of accidents(x): | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of days(f) : | 150 | 65 | 45 | 34 | 10 | 6 | 2 |

4 a) State all the properties of normal distribution
b) X is a normally distributed with mean 30 and SD 5 .Find the probabilities that (i) $26 \leq X \leq 40$ (ii) $X \geq 45$
a) What is correlation? Explain the types of correlation with an example
b) Find the spearman rank correlation coefficient to the following data:

| Series X: | 11 | 12 | 43 | 84 | 15 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series Y: | 8 | 15 | 30 | 60 | 12 |

6 For a set of 10 pairs of values of $x$ and $y$, the regression line of $x$ on $y$ is $x-2 y$ $+12=0$; mean and standard deviation of $y$ being 8 and 2 respectively. Later it is observed that a pair $(x=3, y=8)$ was wrongly recorded and the correct pair detected is $(x=8, y=3)$. Find the correct regression line of $x$ on $y$.
a) Explain in brief one tailed and two tailed tests
b) A random sample of 400 students is found to have a mean height of 171.38 cms . Can it be reasonably regarded as a sample from a large population with mean height 171.17 cms . and standard deviation 3.30 cms . Test at $5 \%$ level of significance
8 A survey of 320 families with 5 children each, revealed the following distribution. Is the result consistent with the hypothesis that male and female births are equally probable at 0.01 significance level?
(table value=12.832)
No. of Boys: $\begin{array}{lllllll}5 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 0\end{array}$
No. of Girls: $\quad \begin{array}{lllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}$
No. of families: $\begin{array}{lllllll}14 & 56 & 110 & 88 & 40 & 12\end{array}$

